

Humana.

Regulatory Pre-enrollment Disclosure Guide Dental and Vision Benefits

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Prepaid Dental Plan Regulatory Pre-enrollment Disclosure Guide

Please note that due to state legislation, providers in certain states are not legally obligated to provide a discount on non-covered services. Check with your participating dentist to see if they provide a discount on non-covered services.

Limitations and Exclusions

Company does not provide coverage for the following services:

- No service of any dentist other than a Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialist will be covered by Company, except out of area emergency care as provided in Section X, Paragraph C of the Certificate.
- Any procedures not specifically listed as a covered benefit in the Schedule of Benefits. Whenever any Contributions or Copayments are delinquent, Member will not be entitled to receive Benefits, transfer Dental Facilities, or enjoy any of the other privileges of a Member in good standing.
- 3. Any dental treatment started prior to a Member's effective date for eligibility of benefits. This does not apply to Orthodontic treatment in progress that was covered under a Contractholder's prior plan. To be covered under this Plan, Orthodontic treatment must be shown on the Schedule of Benefits and must have the subsequent treatment provided by a Participating Provider.
- Services which in the opinion of the Participating General Dentist, Participating Specialist, or Company are not Necessary Treatment to establish and/or maintain a Member's oral health.
- Any services that are not appropriate or customarily performed for the given condition, do not have uniform professional endorsement, do not have a favorable prognosis, or are experimental or investigational.
- Any service that is not consistent with the normal and/or usual services provided by a Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialist or which in the opinion of a

Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialist would endanger the health of a Member.

- 7. Any service or procedure which the Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialist is unable to perform because of the general health or physical limitations of a Member.
- 8. Procedures, appliances or restorations to change vertical dimension, or to diagnose or treat abnormal conditions of the temporomandibular joint (TMJ); or replacement of lost, missing or stolen appliances.
- 9. Services performed primarily for cosmetic purposes, unless otherwise listed as covered cosmetic services on the Schedule of Benefits.
- Services provided by a Participating Pediatric Dentist are limited to children through age seven.
- Removal of asymptomatic third molars is not covered unless pathology (disease) exists.
 Examples of symptomatic conditions include decay, cysts, unmanageable periodontal disease, infection, and resorption of adjacent tooth.
- 12. Frequency and/or age limitations may apply. See the Schedule of Benefits and Co-payments for details.
- 13. There are limitations for Worker's Compensation benefits (please see certificate for further details).
- 14. Crowns, inlays, onlays, or veneers for the purpose of:
 - Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments; or
 - Replacing tooth structure lost as a result of wear (abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction)

State Specific Limitations and Exclusions

Texas

Plan does not provide coverage for the following:

- 1. No service of any dentist other than a Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialty Dentist will be covered by Plan, except for emergency care as described in the Emergency Care section. This does not include Dentally Necessary services performed by Non-Participating Dentists approved by the Plan.
- 2. Any procedures not specifically listed as a covered benefit on the Schedule of Benefits.
- Whenever any Contributions or Copayments are delinquent, Member will not be entitled to receive Benefits (except for emergency treatment) or transfer Dental Facilities.
- 4. Any dental treatment started prior to a Member's effective date for eligibility of benefits. This does not apply to Covered Dental Care Services in progress if such treatment is completed by a Participating Dentist. This also does not apply to Orthodontic treatment in progress that was covered under a Contractholder's prior plan. To be covered under this Plan, Orthodontic treatment must be shown on the Schedule of Benefits and You must have the subsequent treatment provided by a Participating Dentist.
- 5. Services which in the opinion of a Participating General Dentist, Participating Specialty Dentist, or Plan that are not Dentally Necessary to establish and/or maintain the Member's oral health.
- Any services that are not appropriate or customarily performed for the given condition, do not have uniform professional endorsement, do not have a favorable prognosis, or are experimental or investigational.
- 7. Any service that is not consistent with the normal and/or usual services provided by a Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialty Dentist or which in the opinion of the Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialty Dentist would endanger the health of the Member.
- 8. Any service or procedure which a Participating General Dentist or Participating Specialty Dentist is

unable to perform because of the general health or physical limitations of the Member.

- Procedures, appliances or restorations to change vertical dimension, or to diagnose or treat abnormal conditions of the temporomandibular joint (TMJ); or replacement of lost, missing or stolen appliances.
- 10. Services performed primarily for cosmetic purposes, unless otherwise listed as covered cosmetic services on the Schedule of Benefits.
- 11. Services provided by a Participating Pediatric Dentist are limited to children through age seven.
- 12. Removal of asymptomatic third molars is not covered unless pathology (disease) exists. Examples of symptomatic conditions include decay, cysts, unmanageable periodontal disease, infection, and resorption of adjacent tooth.
- 13. Frequency and/or age limitations may apply. See the Schedule of Benefits and Co-payments for details.
- 14. There are limitations for Worker's Compensation benefits (please see certificate for further details).
- 15. Crowns, inlays, onlays, or veneers for the purpose of:
 - Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments; or
 - Replacing tooth structure lost as a result of wear (abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction).

The Prepaid Dental Plan is underwritten by the following Humana companies: CompBenefits Company, a Prepaid Limited HealthService Organization licensed under Chapter 636 of the Florida Statutes, Humana Employer's Health Plan of Georgia, Inc., The Dental Concern, Inc., CompBenefits Dental, Inc., HumanaDental Insurance Company, and DentiCare, Inc. (d/b/a CompBenefits).

MTV Preventive Plus Dental Plan Regulatory Pre-enrollment Disclosure Guide

Please note that due to state legislation, providers in certain states are not legally obligated to provide a discount on noncovered services. Check with your participating dentist to see if they provide a discount on non-covered services.

Limitations and Exclusions

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. -Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.

- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under the policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 12. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 13. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.

- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

State Specific Limitation and Exclusions

Alaska

- 1. Any dental *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.

- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service considered cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. The following dental procedures are considered cosmetic to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid;
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.

- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Arkansas

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments)posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or

- d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

California

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* for which *you* received benefits from any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:

- a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
- b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service considered to be cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. Following is a list of what's considered to be cosmetic procedures including but not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review* as defined in this certificate.
- 11. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 12. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 13. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 14. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 15. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 16. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal

adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- 17. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Colorado

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.

17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

No *benefits* are payable for any *accidental bodily injury* for which there is other insurance providing payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether such other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent.

If your claim against the other insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this Policy. If payment is made by us on your behalf, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for Dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or calendar year deductibles.

Connecticut

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
 Corvince:
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or

- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.

- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Florida

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any expenses arising from or sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are paid under any Workers' Compensation or Occupational Disease Act or Law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not, excluding terrorism;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- 6. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary as a result of an *accidental injury* sustained while *you* are covered under this policy.

We consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque

control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.

17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Georgia

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/ agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or

- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures

lowa

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride

that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.

- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Idaho

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth

cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.

- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Illinois

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:

- a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:

- a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
- b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
- c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
- d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Indiana

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or

- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy

terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).

- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Kansas

- Benefits will not be provided for services, injuries or diseases related to your job to the extent you are covered or are required to be covered by the Workers' Compensation law. If you enter into a settlement giving up your right to recover future medical benefits under a Workers' Compensation law, the policy will not pay those medical benefits that would have been payable in absence of that settlement.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.

- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.

- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Kentucky

- Any expense arising from or sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are provided or payable under any Worker's Compensation or Occupational Disease Act or Law.
 Services:
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.

- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are

considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- 16. Preventive control programs including oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Louisiana

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - For which you would not be required to pay if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;

- b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, other than that described in the Coordination of Benefits provision, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Maryland

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* for a job-related *accidental injury* or *bodily injury* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury* as allowed by Maryland §15-602.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.

- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth, except for covered orthodontic services when those are covered under this plan as elected by the policyholder.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *usual and customary fee* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when

charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- 16. Services which were provided as a result of a Prohibited Referral. For this provision, a Prohibited Referral is any referral prohibited by § 1-302 of the Maryland Code, Health Occupations Article.
- 17. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Maine

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- 6. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary as a result of an *accidental injury* sustained while *you* are covered under this policy.

We consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque

control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.

17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Minnesota

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.

- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or

• Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with

the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Missouri

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.

- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:

• Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;

- Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
- Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or

• Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.

- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

North Carolina

- Services or supplies for the treatment of an Occupational Injury or Sickness which are paid under the North Carolina Worker's Compensation Act only to the extent such services or supplies are the liability of the employee, employer or worker's compensation insurance carrier according to a final adjudication under the North Carolina Worker's Compensation Act or an order of the North Carolina Industrial Commission approving a settlement agreement under the North Carolina Worker's Compensation Act.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss contributed to, with the exception of loss incurred from an act of terrorism, or cause by:

- a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
- b. Insurrection; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- 6. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary to correct a congenital defect or as a result of an *accidental injury* sustained while *you* are covered under this policy. *We* consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - c. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - d. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.

- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

North Dakota

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. Page 24 of 125

We consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque

control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.

17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Nebraska

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.

- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with

the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

New Hampshire

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.

- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

New Jersey

- 1. Except as stated below, *illness or injury*, including a condition which is the result of disease or bodily infirmity, which occurred on the job and which is covered for benefits provided under workers' compensation, employer's liability, occupational disease or similar law. Exception: This exclusion does not apply to the following persons for whom coverage under workers' compensation is optional unless such persons are actually covered for workers' compensation: a self-employed person or a partner of a limited liability partnership, members of a limited liability company or partners of a partnership who actively perform services on behalf of the self-employed business, the limited liability partnership, limited liability company or the partnership.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury.*
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.

17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

New York

No coverage is available under this-Certificate-for the following:

A. Aviation.

We do not Cover services arising out of aviation, other than as a fare-paying passenger on a scheduled or charter flight operated by a scheduled airline.

B. Cosmetic Services.

We do not Cover cosmetic services or surgery unless otherwise specified, except that cosmetic surgery shall not include reconstructive surgery when such service is incidental to or follows surgery resulting from trauma, infection or diseases of the involved part, and reconstructive surgery because of congenital disease or anomaly of a covered Child which has resulted in a functional defect. Cosmetic surgery does not include surgery determined to be Medically Necessary. If a claim for a procedure listed in 11 NYCRR 56 (e.g., certain plastic surgery and dermatology procedures) is submitted retrospectively and without medical information, any denial will not be subject to the Utilization Review process in the Utilization Review and External Appeals sections of this Certificate unless medical information is submitted.

C. Coverage Outside of the United States, Canada or Mexico.

We do not Cover care or treatment provided outside of the United States, its possessions, Canada or Mexico except for Emergency Dental Care as described in this Certificate.

D. Experimental or Investigational Treatment.

We do not Cover any health care service, procedure, treatment, or device that is

experimental or investigational. However, We will Cover experimental or investigational treatments, including treatment for Your rare disease or patient costs for Your participation in a clinical trial, when Our denial of services is overturned by an External Appeal Agent certified by the State. However, for clinical trials, We will not Cover the costs of any investigational drugs or devices, nonhealth services required for You to receive the treatment, the costs of managing the research, or costs that would not be Covered under the Certificate for non-investigational treatments. See the Utilization Review and External Appeal sections of this Certificate-for a further explanation of Your Appeal rights.

E. Felony Participation.

We do not Cover any illness, treatment or medical condition due to Your participation in a felony, riot or insurrection.

F. Government Facility.

We do not Cover care or treatment provided in a Hospital that is owned or operated by any federal, state or other governmental entity, except as otherwise required by law.

G. Medical Services.

We do not Cover medical services or dental services that are medical in nature, including any Hospital charges or prescription drug charges.

H. Medically Necessary.

In general, We will not Cover any dental service, procedure, treatment, test or device that We determine is not Medically Necessary. If an External Appeal Agent certified by the State overturns Our denial, however, We will Cover the service, procedure, treatment, test or device for which coverage has been denied, to the extent that such service, procedure, treatment, test or device, is otherwise Covered under the terms of this Certificate.

I. Medicare or Other Governmental Program.

We do not Cover services if benefits are provided for such services under the federal Medicare program or other governmental program (except Medicaid).

J. Military Service.

We do not Cover an illness, treatment or medical condition due to service in the armed forces or auxiliary units.

K. No-Fault Automobile Insurance.

We do not Cover any benefits to the extent provided for any loss or portion thereof for which mandatory automobile no-fault benefits are recovered or recoverable. This exclusion applies even if You do not make a proper or timely claim for the benefits available to You under a mandatory no-fault policy.

L. Services not Listed.

We do not Cover services that are not listed in this Certificate as being Covered.

M. Services Provided by a Family Member.

We do not Cover services performed by a member of the covered person's immediate family. "Immediate family" shall mean a child, spouse, mother, father, sister, or brother of You or Your Spouse.

N. Services Separately Billed by Hospital Employees.

We do not Cover services rendered and separately billed by employees of Hospitals, laboratories or other institutions.

O. Services with No Charge.

We do not Cover services for which no charge is normally made.

S. War.

We will not Cover an illness, treatment or medical condition due to war, declared or undeclared.

T. Workers' Compensation.

We do not Cover services if benefits for such services are provided under any state or federal Workers' Compensation, employers' liability or occupational disease law.

Ohio

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.

- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Oklahoma

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
 Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by war or any act of war, whether declared or undeclared, while serving in the military service of any auxiliary until attached thereto.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride

that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.

- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable *coinsurance* or *deductibles* for the *year*.

Pennsylvania

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any expenses arising from or sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which coverage was available under any Workers Compensation or Occupational Disease Act or Law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to;
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or

- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any *accidental injury* if other insurance will provide payments or expense

coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If *your* claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, *we* will process *your* claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If *we* make a payment, *you* agree to assign to *us* any right *you* have against the other insurer for dental expenses *we* pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable *coinsurance* or *deductibles* for the *year*.

Pennsylvania motor vehicle financial responsibility law

No *benefits* are payable under this Policy until all *benefits* for which *you* are eligible for coverage under the Pennsylvania Motor Vehicle Financial Responsibility Law (or as amended) have been exhausted. Any benefits available to *you* under this policy will be in excess of, and not in duplication of, any coverage available under the Pennsylvania Motor Vehicle Financial Responsibility Law (or as amended).

South Carolina

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* that arose from or were sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are provided or payable under any workers' compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*, unless *you* are legally obligated to pay.

- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.

- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

South Dakota

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* for which *benefits* are paid under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- 5. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary as a result of an *accidental injury*

sustained while *you* are covered under this policy. *We* consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 6. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 7. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 8. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 9. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 10. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member* except, if it is the only provider in the area and the provider is acting within the scope of practice.
- 11. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 12. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 13. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- 14. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 15. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Texas

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;

- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 14. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 15. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 16. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Utah

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.

- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Virginia EXCLUSIONS

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury.*
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - c. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - d. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 17. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Vermont

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/ institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.

- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 8. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 9. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 10. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 12. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.

- 13. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 14. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 15. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 16. Temporary dental services.
- 17. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

MTV Traditional Preferred and PPO Dental Regulatory Pre-enrollment Disclosure Guide

Please note that due to state legislation, providers in certain states are not legally obligated to provide a discount on non-covered services. Check with your participating dentist to see if they provide a discount on non-covered services.

Limitations and Exclusions

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.

- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, temporary dental services, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 22. Temporary dental services
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;

- f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered covered services under the surgical periodontic services in the plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in the certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

State Specific Limitations and Exclusions

Alaska

- 1. Any dental *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S.government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service considered cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. The following dental procedures are considered cosmetic to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;

- d. Other customized attachments;
- e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
- f. Temporary and interim dental services;
- g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
- h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any *service* related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any *service* to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical* review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.

- Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Arkansas

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
 Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from

and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, anyplan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic dentistry procedures:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images;)
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer;*

- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize
 - d. periodontally weakened teeth;
 - e. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - ${\rm f.} \quad \ {\rm Bite\ registration\ or\ bite\ analysis.}$
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal

adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - ${\rm f.}$ $\ \ \,$ Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not

covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

California

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* for which *you* received benefits from any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service considered to be cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. Following is a list of what's considered to be cosmetic procedures, including but not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformations;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or

- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this certificate.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any *service* that is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review* as defined in this certificate.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services

specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.

- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, temporary dental services, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - ${\rm f.}$ $\ \ \,$ Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Colorado

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or

- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices or;
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services, including crowns or the prosthetic device attached to it.
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments.
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures.
 - d. Other customized attachments.
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.

- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, temporary dental services, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions,

for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.

- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - Any services for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- Anxiety.
- Fear of pain.
- Pain management.
- Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

No *benefits* are payable for any *accidental bodily injury* for which there is other insurance providing payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether such other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent.

If your claim against the other insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this Policy. If payment is made by us on your behalf, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for Dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or calendar year deductibles.

Connecticut

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services,
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any *service* to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization technique.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:

- a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
- b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
- c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
- d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 21. Temporary dental service.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist*

or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*. General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- Anxiety.
- Fear of pain.
- Pain management.
- Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, takehome items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. *We* do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Florida

- Any expense arising from or sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are paid under any Workers' Compensation or Occupational Disease Act or Law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or

- Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not; excluding terrorism;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the employers;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this certificate.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;

- Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
- d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
- $e. \quad \mbox{Bite registration or bite analysis.}$
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, temporary dental services, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service

- 21. Temporary dental services
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any services for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any services for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any services for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered

covered services under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.

30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Georgia

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

 Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.

- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or

- e. Any procedures to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the employer policyholder;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this certificate.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - $e. \quad \mbox{Bite registration or bite analysis.}$
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or

- d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or

other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.

- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - Any services for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any services for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any services for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

lowa

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;

- b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the employer policyholder;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this certificate.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.

- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions,

for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.

- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - ${\rm f.}$ $\,$ Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Idaho

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation.
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);

- f. Temporary and interim dental services;
- g. Additional charges related to material or equiptment used in the delivery of dental care.
- h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the employer;
- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this certificate.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; ore. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to
- sterilization techniques.
 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).

- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - ${\rm f.}~$ Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*. General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to the following response are periodonal and services.

due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.

- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Illinois

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any workers' compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage..
 Services:
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - $b. \quad \mbox{Any act of international armed conflict; or}$
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- 6. Any service we consider cosmetic dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy.

We consider the following cosmetic dentistry procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 Bito registration or bito analysis
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.

- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;

- e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Indiana

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer;*
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.

- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; ore. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when

charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.

- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - ${\rm f.}$ $\ \ \,$ Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain
- d. Pain management
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate

Kansas

- Benefits will not be provided for services, injuries or diseases related to your job to the extent you are covered or are required to be covered by the Workers' Compensation law. If you enter into a settlement giving up your right to recover future medical benefits under a Workers' Compensation law, the policy will not pay those medical benefits that would have been payable in absence of that settlement.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.

- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;

- f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Kentucky

- Any expense arising from or sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are provided or payable under any Worker's Compensation or Occupational Disease Act or Law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - f. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - g. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - h. Other customized attachments;
 - i. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - j. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - k. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - 1. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - m. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:

- a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
- b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
- Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
- d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; ore. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are

considered an integral part of the entire dental service.

- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.
- 26. General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due to the following reasons are not covered:
 - a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
 - b. Anxiety.
 - c. Fear of pain.
 - d. Pain management.
 - e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery
- 27. Preventive control programs including oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 28. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 29. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 30. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.

31. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Louisiana

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - For which you would not be required to pay if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.

- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments.
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures.
 - d. Other customized attachments.
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in

accordance with generally accepted dental standards

- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;

- b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
- c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
- d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
- e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
- f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety
- c. Fear of pain
- d. Pain management
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury, if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, other than that described in the Coordination of Benefits provision regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or calendar year deductible.

Maryland

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your Plan Benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

 Any expenses incurred for a job-related accidental injury or bodily injury while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
 Services:

- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury as allowed by Maryland §15-602.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;

- c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth, except for covered orthodontic services when those are covered under this plan as elected by the policyholder.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services, unless for *palliative care*;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer;*
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; ore. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist or other licensed health care provider acting within the lawful scope of their license. Scaling or cleaning of teeth and the topical application of fluoride performed by a licensed dental hygienist must be rendered under the direct supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist, unless related to *palliative care* for a *dental emergency*.

- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review;*
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *usual and customary fee* for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- Services which were provided as a result of a Prohibited Referral. For this provision, a Prohibited Referral is any referral prohibited by § 1-302 of the Maryland Code, Health Occupations Article.
- 25. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;

- b. Any services for destruction of lesions by any method;
- c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
- d. Any services for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
- e. Any services for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones.
- 26. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered: Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.

- a. Anxiety.
- b. Fear of pain.
- c. Pain management.
- d. Emotional inability to undergo surgery
- 27. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 28. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 29. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 30. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 31. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Minnesota

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your Plan Benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this

insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury.*
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation,
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;

- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.

- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - ${\rm f.}$ ${\rm \ Any\ separate\ fees\ for\ pre\ and\ post-operative\ care.}$
- 24. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 25. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 26. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 27. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 28. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 29. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Missouri

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.

- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;

- f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered: Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.

- a. Anxiety.
- b. Fear of pain.
- c. Pain management.
- d. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. *We* do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

North Carolina

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- Services or supplies for the treatment of an occupational injury or sickness that are paid under the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act only to the extent such services or supplies are the liability of the employee, employer or workers' compensation insurance carrier according to a final adjudication under the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act or an order of the North Carolina Industrial Commission approving a settlement agreement under the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as

required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss contributed to, with the exception of loss incurred from an act of terrorism, or cause by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Insurrection; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary to correct a congenital defect or as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;

- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer;*
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - $e. \quad \mbox{Bite registration or bite analysis.}$
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;

- c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
- d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - Any services for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered

oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

North Dakota

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:

- a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
- $b. \quad \text{Any act of international armed conflict; or} \\$
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments.
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures.
 - d. Other customized attachments.
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer;*
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.

- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial

muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.

- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - Any services for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a covered service unless it is based on clinical review of documentation provided and administered by a dentist or health care practitioner in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for covered services. General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered: Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
 - a. Anxiety.
 - b. Fear of pain.
 - c. Pain management.
 - d. Emotional inability to undergo surgery
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any *accidental injury* if other insurance will provide payments or expense

coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If *your* claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, *we* will process *your* claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If *we* make a payment, *you* agree to assign to *us* any right *you* have against the other insurer for dental expenses *we* pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable *coinsurance* or *deductibles* for the *year*.

Nebraska

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
 - 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
 - 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
 - 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
 - Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;

- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer;*
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*
- 8. Any *service* related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any *service* to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; ore. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization technique.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical* review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, takehome items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

New Hampshire

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.

- 6. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary as a result of an *accidental injury* sustained while *you* are covered under this policy. *We* consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any *service* related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any *service* to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.

- 13. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical* review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist*

or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety
- c. Fear of pain
- d. Pain Management
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

New Jersey

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

 Except as stated below, *illness or injury*, including a condition which is the result of disease or bodily infirmity, which occurred on the job and which is covered for benefits provided under workers' compensation, employer's liability, occupational disease or similar law. *Exception:* This exclusion does not apply to the following persons for whom coverage under workers' compensation is optional unless such persons are actually covered for workers' compensation: a selfemployed person or a partner of a limited liability partnership, members of a limited liability company or partners of a partnership who actively perform services on behalf of the self-employed business, the limited liability partnership, limited liability company or the partnership.

- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- 6. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary as a result of an *accidental injury* sustained while *you* are covered under this policy. *We* consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer;*
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any *service* related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;

- b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
- c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any *service* to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
- d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
- e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical* review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the

impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.

- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.

- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

New Mexico

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S.government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- 6. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary as a result of an *accidental injury* sustained while *you* are covered under this policy. *We* consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;

- b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
- c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
- d. Other customized attachments;
- e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
- f. Temporary and interim dental services;
- g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
- h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any *service* related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any *service* to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).

- 17. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 24. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 25. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 26. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 27. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 28. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered

covered services under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.

29. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

New York

Exclusions and Limitations

No coverage is available under this-Certificate for the following:

A. Aviation.

We do not Cover services arising out of aviation, other than as a fare-paying passenger on a scheduled or charter flight operated by a scheduled airline.

B. Cosmetic Services.

We do not Cover cos metic services or surgery unless otherwise specified, except that cosmetic surgery shall not include reconstructive surgery when such service is incidental to or follows surgery resulting from trauma, infection or diseases of the involved part, and reconstructive surgery because of congenital disease or anomaly of a covered Child which has resulted in a functional defect. Cos metic surgery does not include surgery determined to be Medically Necessary. If a claim for a procedure listed in 11 NYCRR 56 (e.g., certain plastic surgery and dermatology procedures) is submitted retrospectively and without medical information, any denial will not be subject to the Utilization Review process in the Utilization Review and External Appeals sections of this Certificate unless medical information is submitted.

C. Coverage Outside of the United States, Canada or Mexico.

We do not Cover care or treatment provided outside of the United States, its possessions, Canada or Mexico except for Emergency Dental Care as described in this Certificate.

D. Experimental or Investigational Treatment.

We do not Cover any health care service, procedure, treatment, or device that is experimental or investigational. However, We will Cover experimental or investigational treatments, including treatment for Your rare disease or patient costs for Your participation in a clinical trial, when Our denial of services is overturned by an External Appeal Agent certified by the State. However, for clinical trials, We will not Cover the costs of any investigational drugs or devices, nonhealth services required for You to receive the treatment, the costs of managing the research, or costs that would not be Covered under the Certificate for non-investigational treatments. See the Utilization Review and External Appeal sections of this Certificate-for a further explanation of Your Appeal rights.

E. Felony Participation.

We do not Cover any illness, treatment or medical condition due to Your participation in a felony, riot or insurrection.

F. Government Facility.

We do not Cover care or treatment provided in a Hospital that is owned or operated by any federal, state or other governmental entity, except as otherwise required by law.

G. Medical Services.

We do not Cover medical services or dental services that are medical in nature, including any Hospital charges or prescription drug charges.

H. Medically Necessary.

In general, We will not Cover any dental service, procedure, treatment, test or device that We determine is not Medically Necessary. If an External Appeal Agent certified by the State overturns Our denial, however, We will Cover the service, procedure, treatment, test or device for which coverage has been denied, to the extent that such service, procedure, treatment, test or device, is otherwise Covered under the terms of this Certificate.

I. Medicare or Other Governmental Program.

We do not Cover services if benefits are provided for such services under the federal Medicare program or other governmental program (except Medicaid).

J. Military Service.

We do not Cover an illness, treatment or medical condition due to service in the armed forces or a uxiliary units.

K. No-Fault Automobile Insurance.

We do not Cover any benefits to the extent provided for any loss or portion thereoffor which mandatory automobile nofault benefits are recovered or recoverable. This exclusion applies even if You do not make a proper or timely claim for the benefits available to You under a mandatory no-fault policy.

L. Services not Listed.

We do not Cover services that are not listed in this Certificate as being Covered.

M. Services Provided by a Family Member.

We do not Cover services performed by a member of the covered person's immediate family. "Immediate family" shall mean a child, spouse, mother, father, sister, or brother of You or Your Spouse.

N. Services Separately Billed by Hospital Employees.

We do not Cover services rendered and separately billed by employees of Hospitals, laboratories or other institutions.

O. Services with No Charge.

We do not Cover services for which no charge is normally made.

S. War.

We will not Cover an illness, treatment or medical condition due to war, declared or undeclared.

T. Workers' Compensation.

We do not Cover services if benefits for such services are provided under any state or federal Workers' Compensation, employers' liability or occupational disease law.

Ohio

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your Plan Benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
 Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;

- c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
- d. Other customized attachments;
- e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
- f. Temporary and interim dental services;
- g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
- h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.

- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered: Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.

- a. Anxiety.
- b. Fear of pain.

- c. Pain management.
- d. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Oklahoma

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
 Corrigon
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by war or any act of war, whether declared or undeclared, while serving in the military service or auxillary unit attached thereto.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy.

We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.

- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;

- e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
- f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Pennsylvania

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your Plan Benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- Any expenses arising from or sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which coverage was available under any Workers Compensation or Occupational Disease Act or Law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider dentistry unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;

- c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
- d. Other customized attachments;
- e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
- f. Temporary and interim dental services;
- g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
- h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services, unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.

- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, temporary dental services, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.

- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

Pennsylvania motor vehicle financial responsibility law. No *benefits* are payable under this Policy until all *benefits* for which *you* are eligible for coverage under the Pennsylvania Motor Vehicle Financial Responsibility Law (or as amended) have been exhausted. Any benefits available to *you* under this policy will be in excess of, and not in duplication of, any coverage available under the Pennsylvania Motor Vehicle Financial Responsibility Law (or as amended).

South Carolina

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

b. Anxiety.

- Any expenses incurred that arose from or were sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are provided or payable under any workers' compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury, unless you are legally obligated to pay.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);

- f. Temporary and interim dental services;
- g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
- h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
- i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - $e. \quad \mbox{Bite registration or bite analysis.}$
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).

- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - ${\rm f.}$ $\,$ Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered: Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.

- a. Anxiety.
- b. Fear of pain.
- c. Pain management.
- d. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.

- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

South Dakota

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred for which benefits are paid under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy.

We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:

- Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
- b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
- c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance;
- d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
- e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 6. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 7. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple
 - d. abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - e. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - f. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 8. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 9. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 10. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.

- 11. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 12. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan
- Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 15. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member except, if it is the only provider in the area and the provider is acting within the scope of practice.
- 16. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 19. Temporary dental services.
- 20. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 21. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 22. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;

- e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
- ${\rm f.}$ $% \left({{\rm Any}\;{\rm separate}\;{\rm fees}\;{\rm for}\;{\rm pre}\;{\rm and}\;{\rm post-operative}\;{\rm care.}\right)$
- 23. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided
- b. Anxiety
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 24. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 25. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 26. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 27. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 28. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Texas

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related, services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - ${\rm f.} \quad \text{Temporary and interim dental services;}$
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:

- a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
- b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
- Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
- d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; ore. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 18. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 19. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.

- 20. Temporary dental services.
- 21. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 22. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 23. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any *services* for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any services for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 24. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 25. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 26. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 27. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 28. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.

29. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Utah

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your Plan Benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices.
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.

- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of Your Benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of Benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions, for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.
- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Virginia

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:

- a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
- b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the dentist.
- Any service we consider cosmetic unless it is necessary as a result of an accidental injury sustained while you are covered under this policy. We consider the following cosmetic procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any service performed primarily to improve appearance; or
 - c. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - d. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care;
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.
- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - c. Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any service to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; or
 - e. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.

- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a dentist except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the dentist in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon clinical review;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic services unless specified in your Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- 16. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates (unless the service is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 18. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate service. These services are considered an integral part of the entire dental service.
- 21. Temporary dental services.
- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. Any surgical or nonsurgical treatment for any jaw joint problems, including any temporomandibular joint disorder, craniomaxillary, craniomandibular disorder or other conditions of the joint linking the jaw bone and skull; or treatment of the facial muscles used in expression and chewing functions,

for symptoms including, but not limited to, headaches.

- 24. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care.
- 25. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

General anesthesia or conscious sedation administered due, but not limited to, the following reasons are not covered:

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 26. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 27. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 28. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 29. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 30. We do not cover *services* that generally are considered to be medical *services* except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Virginia

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in Your plan benefits section, this policy does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with *sickness* or *bodily injury*.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment with the *dentist*.
- 6. Any *service we* consider *cosmetic* unless it is necessary as a result of an *accidental injury* sustained while *you* are covered under this policy. *We* consider the following *cosmetic* procedures to include, but are not limited to:
 - a. Facings on crowns or pontics (the portion of a fixed bridge between the abutments) posterior to the second bicuspid.
 - b. Any *service* to correct congenital malformation;
 - c. Any *service* performed primarily to improve appearance;
 - d. Characterizations and personalization of prosthetic devices; or
 - e. Any procedure to change the spacing and/or shape of the teeth.
- 7. Charges for:
 - a. Any type of implant and all related services;
 - b. Precision or semi-precision attachments;
 - c. Overdentures and any endodontic treatment associated with overdentures;
 - d. Other customized attachments;
 - e. Any service for 3D imaging (cone beam images);
 - f. Temporary and interim dental services;
 - g. Additional charges related to material or equipment used in the delivery of dental care.
 - h. Charges rendered for treatment in a clinical or dental facility sponsored or maintained by the *employer*;
 - i. The removal of any implants unless specified in the Summary of Your Benefits section of this *certificate*.

- 8. Any service related to:
 - a. Altering vertical dimension of teeth;
 - b. Restoration or maintenance of occlusion;
 - Splinting teeth, including multiple abutments, or any *service* to stabilize periodontally weakened teeth;
 - d. Replacing tooth structures lost as a result of abrasion, attrition, erosion or abfraction; ore. Bite registration or bite analysis.
- 9. Infection control, including but not limited to sterilization techniques.
- 10. Fees for treatment performed by someone other than a *dentist* except for scaling and teeth cleaning, and the topical application of fluoride that can be performed by a licensed dental hygienist. The treatment must be rendered under the supervision and guidance of the *dentist* in accordance with generally accepted dental standards.
- 11. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 12. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 13. Any *service* not specifically listed in Your plan benefits.
- 14. Any service that:
 - a. Is not eligible for benefits based upon *clinical review*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional acceptance; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 15. Orthodontic *services* unless specified in *your* Summary of your benefits. Only the services specified in the orthodontic rider will be covered orthodontic benefits under this plan.
- Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates (unless the *service* is eligible under Extension of benefits).
- 17. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 18. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 19. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or *bodily illness*.
- 20. Local anesthetics, irrigation, nitrous oxide, bases, pulp caps, study models, treatment plans, occlusal adjustments, or tissue preparation associated with the impression or placement of a restoration when charged as a separate *service*. These *services* are considered an integral part of the entire dental *service*.
- 21. Temporary dental services.

- 22. Repair and replacement of orthodontic appliances.
- 23. The oral surgery benefits under this plan does not include:
 - a. Any services for orthognathic surgery;
 - b. Any *services* for destruction of lesions by any method;
 - c. Any *services* for tooth transplantation;
 - d. Any *services* for removal of a foreign body from the oral tissue or bone;
 - e. Any *services* for reconstruction of surgical, traumatic, or congenital defects of the facial bones;
 - f. Any separate fees for pre and post-operative care
- 24. General anesthesia or conscious sedation is not a *covered service* unless it is based on *clinical review* of documentation provided and administered by a *dentist* or *health care practitioner* in conjunction with covered oral surgical procedures, periodontal and osseous surgical procedures, or periradicular surgical procedures for *covered services*.

- a. Pain control unless a documented allergy to local anesthetic is provided.
- b. Anxiety.
- c. Fear of pain.
- d. Pain management.
- e. Emotional inability to undergo surgery.
- 25. Preventive control programs including, but not limited to, oral hygiene instructions, plaque control, take-home items, prescriptions and dietary planning.
- 26. Replacement of any lost, stolen, damaged, misplaced or duplicate major restoration, prosthesis or appliance.
- 27. Any caries susceptibility testing, laboratory tests, saliva samples, anaerobic cultures, sensitivity testing or charges for oral pathology procedures.
- 28. Separate fees for pre- and post-operative care and reevaluation within 12 months are not considered *covered services* under the surgical periodontic services in this plan.
- 29. We do not cover services that generally are considered to be medical services except those specifically noted as covered in this certificate.

Excess coverage

We will not pay benefits for any accidental injury if other insurance will provide payments or expense coverage, regardless of whether the other coverage is described as primary, excess or contingent. If your claim Page 97 of 125 against another insurer is denied or partially paid, we will process your claim according to the terms and conditions of this certificate. If we make a payment, you agree to assign to us any right you have against the other insurer for dental expenses we pay. Payments made by the other insurer will be credited toward any applicable coinsurance or deductibles for the year.

EyeMed Exam Plus Plan Regulatory Preenrollment Disclosure Guide

Limitations and Exclusions

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are
 - b. received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - c. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - d. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any service not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement: or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.

- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 16. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Any vision materials.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this policy.

State Specific Limitations and Exclusions

California

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you receive benefits under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law that results in duplication of benefits.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Your failure to keep an appointment.

- 5. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 6. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 7. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 8. Any service that:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity; or
- b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis.
- 9. Orthoptic or vision training
- 10. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing
- 11. Aniseikonic lenses
- 12. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 13. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 14. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 15. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 16. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 17. Plano lenses.
- 18. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures
- 19. Any vision materials.
- 20. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

Florida

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law Services:
 - That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 2. Any loss caused or contributed by:

- a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
- b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 3. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 4. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 5. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 6. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 7. Any service not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 8. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 9. Orthoptic or vision training
- 10. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing
- 11. Aniseikonic lenses
- 12. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 13. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 14. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 15. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 16. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 17. Plano lenses.
- 18. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures. Any vision material
- 19. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 20. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.

lowa

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, for which you do not apply for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this

insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 16. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures
- 20. Any vision materials
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

Minnesota

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.

- 1. Services that are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law.
- 2. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 3. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 4. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 5. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 6. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 7. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 8. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 9. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 10. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 11. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 12. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 13. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 14. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 15. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 16. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 17. Plano lenses.
- 18. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 19. Any vision materials.

20. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

North Carolina

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not, excluding terrorism;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.

- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Any vision materials.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

New York

- Treatment provided in a government hospital; benefits provided under Medicare or other governmental program (except Medicaid), and state or Federal workers' compensation, employers liability or occupational disease law; benefits to the extent provided for any loss or portion thereof for which mandatory automobile no-fault benefits are recovered or recoverable; services rendered and separately billed by employees of hospitals, laboratories or other institutions; services performed by a member of the covered person's immediate family; and services for which no charge is normally
 - made.
- 2. Illness, accident, treatment or vision condition arising out of:
 - a. War or act of war, (whether declared or undeclared); participation in a felony, riot or insurrection
 - b. Service in the Armed Forces or units auxiliary thereto;
 - c. Suicide, attempted suicide or intentionally selfinflicted injury.
- 3. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 4. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 5. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 6. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 7. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 8. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 9. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 10. Any vision materials.
- 11. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

Ohio

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.

- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any service not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 16. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures

- 20. Any vision materials
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

Oklahoma

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by war or any act of war, whether declared or undeclared, while serving in the military service or auxiliary until attached thereto.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any service not specifically listed in Your Plan Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing..
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.

- 15. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 16. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures
- 20. Any vision materials
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

South Carolina

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- Any expenses incurred that arose from or were sustained in the course of any occupation or employement for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are provided or payable under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury, unless you are legally obligated to pay.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.

- 8. Any service not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 16. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures
- 20. Any vision materials
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

South Dakota

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any expenses incurred for which benefits are paid under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government- owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.

- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 9. Orthoptic or vision training
- 10. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing
- 11. Aniseikonic lenses
- 12. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 13. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 14. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 15. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 16. Plano lenses
- 17. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures
- 18. Any vision materials.
- 19. An examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employement.

Tennessee

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the

U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Any vision materials.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

EyeMed Vision Refresh Plan Regulatory Preenrollment Disclosure Guide

Limitations and Exclusions

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in your "Vision Benefits" section, this policy does not provide benefits for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are
 - Received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - d. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for services of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any service not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. Services provided by someone who ordinarily lives in your home or who is a family member.
- 16. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an employer as a condition of employment.
- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 25. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 26. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 27. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 28. Pathological treatment.
- 29. Non-prescription items.
- 30. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 31. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 32. Orthokeratology.
- 33. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 34. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 35. Artistically painted lenses.

The EyeMed Vision Refresh product is underwritten by Humana Insurance Company, The Dental Concern, Inc., Humana Health Benefit Plan of Louisiana or Humana Insurance Company of New York.

State Specific Exclusions and Limitations

The limitations and exclusions are revised as follows:

California

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* receive benefits under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law that results in duplication of benefits.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 5. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 6. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 7. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 8. Any service that:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity; or
- b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis.
- 9. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 10. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 11. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 12. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 13. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 14. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.

- 15. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 16. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 17. Plano lenses.
- 18. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 19. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 20. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 21. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 22. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 23. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 24. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 25. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 26. Pathological treatment.
- 27. Non-prescription items.
- 28. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 29. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 30. Orthokeratology.
- 31. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 32. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 33. Artistically painted lenses.

Florida

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.

- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 25. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 26. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 27. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 28. Pathological treatment.
- 29. Non-prescription items.

- 30. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 31. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 32. Orthokeratology.
- 33. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 34. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 35. Artistically painted lenses.

lowa

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, for which *you* do not apply for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits
- 9. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a *visual necessity*;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.

- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 25. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 26. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 27. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 28. Pathological treatment.
- 29. Non-prescription items.
- 30. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 31. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 32. Orthokeratology.
- 33. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 34. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 35. Artistically painted lenses.

Minnesota

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services that are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:

- a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
- b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 25. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 26. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 27. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 28. Pathological treatment.
- 29. Non-prescription items.

- 30. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 31. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 32. Orthokeratology.
- 33. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 34. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 35. Artistically painted lenses.

North Carolina

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not, excluding terrorism;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any *service* that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 9. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 10. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 11. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 12. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 13. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 14. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 15. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 16. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 17. Plano lenses.
- 18. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 19. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 20. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 21. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 22. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 23. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 24. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 25. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 26. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 27. Pathological treatment.
- 28. Non-prescription items.
- 29. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 30. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 31. Orthokeratology.
- 32. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 33. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 34. Artistically painted lenses.

Nebraska

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:

- a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
- b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.

- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 25. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 26. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 27. Pathological treatment.
- 28. Non-prescription items.
- 29. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 30. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 31. Orthokeratology.
- 32. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 33. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 34. Artistically painted lenses.

New York

- 1. Treatment provided in a government hospital; benefits provided under Medicare or other governmental program (except Medicaid), and state or Federal workers' compensation, employers liability or occupational disease law; benefits to the extent provided for any loss or portion thereof for which mandatory automobile no-fault benefits are recovered or recoverable; services rendered and separately billed by employees of hospitals, laboratories or other institutions; services performed by a member of the covered person's immediate family; and services for which no charge is normally made.
- 2.Illness, accident, treatment or vision condition arising out of:
 - a. War or act of war, (whether declared or undeclared); participation in a felony, riot or insurrection
 - b. Service in the Armed Forces or units auxiliary thereto;
 - c. Suicide, attempted suicide or intentionally selfinflicted injury
- 3. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 4. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 5. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 6. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.

- 7. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 8. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 9. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 10. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 11. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 12. Non-prescription sunglasses
- 13. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 14. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.

Oklahoma

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by war or any act of war, whether declared or undeclared, while serving in the military service or auxiliary until attached thereto.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.

- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 25. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 26. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 27. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 28. Pathological treatment.
- 29. Non-prescription items.
- 30. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 31. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 32. Orthokeratology.
- 33. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 34. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 35. Artistically painted lenses.

South Carolina

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any *expenses incurred* that arose from or were sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are provided or payable under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury, unless *you* are legally obligated to pay.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. *Your* failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
 - 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
 - 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.

- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally selfinflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 25. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 26. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 27. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 28. Pathological treatment.
- 29. Non-prescription items.
- 30. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 31. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 32. Orthokeratology.
- 33. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 34. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 35. Artistically painted lenses.

South Dakota

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* for which benefits are paid under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or

- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 9. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 10. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 11. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 12. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 13. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 14. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 15. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 16. Plano lenses.
- 17. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 18. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 19. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 20. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 21. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 22. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 23. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 24. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 25. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 26. Pathological treatment.
- 27. Non-prescription items.
- 28. Costs associated with securing materials.

- 29. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 30. Orthokeratology.
- 31. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 32. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 33. Artistically painted lenses.

Tennessee

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - b. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Your failure to keep an appointment.
- 6. Any hospital, surgical or treatment facility, or for *services* of an anesthesiologist or anesthetist.
- 7. Prescription drugs or pre-medications, whether dispensed or prescribed.
- 8. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 9. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement.
- 10. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 11. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 12. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 13. Any service we consider cosmetic.

- 14. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 15. *Services* provided by someone who ordinarily lives in *your* home or who is a *family member*.
- 16. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 17. Treatment resulting from any intentionally self-inflicted injury or bodily illness.
- 18. Plano lenses.
- 19. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 20. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 21. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment.
- 22. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 23. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 24. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 25. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses
- 26. Pathological treatment.
- 27. Non-prescription items.
- 28. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 29. Pre- and Post-operative services.
- 30. Orthokeratology.
- 31. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 32. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 33. Artistically painted lenses.

EyeMed Materials Only Plan Regulatory Preenrollment Disclosure Guide

Limitations and Exclusions

- 1. Any expenses incurred while you qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not you applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are

- received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
- c. Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- d. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any service connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any service not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 11. Any expense incurred before your effective date or after the date your coverage under the policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the reimbursement limit for the service.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an employer as a condition of employment.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.

- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the certificate.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

The EyeMed Materials Only product is underwritten by Humana Insurance Company, The Dental Concern, Inc., Humana Health Benefit Plan of Louisiana or Humana Insurance Company of New York.

State Specific Limitations and Exclusions

California

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* receive benefits under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law that results in duplication of benefits.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 5. Any *service* that:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity; or
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis.
- 6. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 7. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.

- 8. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 9. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 10. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 11. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 12. Plano lenses.
- 13. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 14. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 15. Any vision examination.
- 16. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 17. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 18. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 19. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 20. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 21. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 22. Pathological treatment.
- 23. Non-prescription items.
- 24. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 25. Orthokeratology.
- 26. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 27. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 28. Artistically painted lenses.

Florida

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;

- Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.

- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

lowa

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, for which *you* do not apply for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.

- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

Minnesota

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services that are free or that you would not be required to pay for if you did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;

- b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
- c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
- d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

North Carolina

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

 Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.

- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not, excluding terrorism;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.

- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

Nebraska

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
 Sarvisosi
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any service that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.

- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 21. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 22. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 23. Pathological treatment.
- 24. Non-prescription items.
- 25. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 26. Orthokeratology.
- 27. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 28. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 29. Artistically painted lenses.

New York

- Treatment provided in a government hospital; benefits provided under Medicare or other governmental program (except Medicaid), and state or Federal workers' compensation, employers liability or occupational disease law; benefits to the extent provided for any loss or portion thereof for which mandatory automobile no-fault benefits are recovered or recoverable; services rendered and separately billed by employees of hospitals, laboratories or other institutions; services performed by a member of the covered person's immediate family; and services for which no charge is normally made.
- 2. Illness, accident, treatment or vision condition arising out of:

- a. War or act of war, (whether declared or undeclared); participation in a felony, riot or insurrection
- b. Service in the Armed Forces or units auxiliary thereto;
- 3. Suicide, attempted suicide or intentionally self-inflicted injury.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - e. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - f. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - g. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 8. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 9. Any vision examination.
- 10. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 11. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 12. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 13. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.

Ohio

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or

- c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination, except as otherwise noted on the schedule of benefits.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.

- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

Oklahoma

- Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by war or any act of war, whether declared or undeclared, while serving in the military service or auxiliary until attached thereto.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.

- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

South Carolina

- Any *expenses incurred* that arose from or were sustained in the course of any occupation or employment for compensation, profit or gain for which benefits are provided or payable under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury, unless *you* are legally obligated to pay.

- a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
- b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
- c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service we consider cosmetic.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 21. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 22. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 23. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 24. Pathological treatment.
- 25. Non-prescription items.
- 26. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 27. Orthokeratology.
- 28. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 29. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 30. Artistically painted lenses.

South Dakota

In addition to the limitations and exclusions listed in *your* "Vision Benefits" section, this *policy* does not provide *benefits* for the following:

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* for which benefits are paid under any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.
- 5. Any *service* that we determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement; or
 - d. Is deemed to be experimental or investigational in nature.
 - 6. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 7. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 8. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 9. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 10. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 11. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 12. Plano lenses.
- 13. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 14. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 15. Any vision examination.

- 16. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 17. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 18. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 19. Services or materials provided by any other group benefit plans providing vision care.
- 20. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 21. Corrective vision treatment of an experimental nature.
- 22. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 23. Pathological treatment.
- 24. Non-prescription items.
- 25. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 26. Orthokeratology.
- 27. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 28. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 29. Artistically painted lenses.

Tennessee

- 1. Any *expenses incurred* while *you* qualify for any worker's compensation or occupational disease act or law, whether or not *you* applied for coverage.
- 2. Services:
 - a. That are free or that *you* would not be required to pay for if *you* did not have this insurance, unless charges are received from and reimbursable to the U.S. government or any of its agencies as required by law;
 - Furnished by, or payable under, any plan or law through any government or any political subdivision (this does not include Medicare or Medicaid); or
 - c. Furnished by any U.S. government-owned or operated hospital/institution/agency for any *service* connected with sickness or bodily injury.
- 3. Any loss caused or contributed by:
 - a. War or any act of war, whether declared or not;
 - b. Any act of international armed conflict; or
 - c. Any conflict involving armed forces of any international authority.
- 4. Any expense arising from the completion of forms.

- 5. Any *service* not specifically listed in the Schedule of Benefits.
- 6. Any *service* that *we* determine:
 - a. Is not a visual necessity;
 - b. Does not offer a favorable prognosis;
 - c. Does not have uniform professional endorsement.
- 7. Orthoptic or vision training.
- 8. Subnormal vision aids and associated testing.
- 9. Aniseikonic lenses.
- 10. Any service *we* consider *cosmetic*.
- 11. Any *expense incurred* before *your* effective date or after the date *your* coverage under this policy terminates.
- 12. Charges exceeding the *reimbursement limit* for the *service*.
- 13. Plano lenses.
- 14. Medical or surgical treatment of eye, eyes, or supporting structures.
- 15. Replacement of lenses or frames furnished under this plan which are lost or broken, unless otherwise available under the plan.
- 16. Any vision examination.
- 17. Any examination or material required by an Employer as a condition of employment or safety eyewear, unless covered under this *policy*.
- 18. Non-prescription sunglasses.
- 19. Two pair of glasses in lieu of bifocals.
- 20. Certain name brands when manufacturer imposes no discount.
- 21. Solutions and/or cleaning products for glasses or contact lenses.
- 22. Pathological treatment.
- 23. Non-prescription items.
- 24. Costs associated with securing materials.
- 25. Orthokeratology.
- 26. Routine maintenance of materials.
- 27. Refitting or change in lens design after initial fitting, unless specifically allowed elsewhere in the *certificate*.
- 28. Artistically painted lenses.

Notice of Non-Discrimination

Humana Inc. and its subsidiaries comply with applicable Federal civil rights laws and do not discriminate or exclude people because of their race, color, religion, gender, gender identity, sex, sexual orientation, age, disability, national origin, military status, veteran status, genetic information, ancestry, ethnicity, marital status, language, health status, or need for health services. Humana Inc.:

- Provides people with disabilities reasonable modifications and free appropriate auxiliary aids and services to communicate effectively with us, such as:
 - Qualified sign language interpreters
 - Written information in other formats (large print, audio, accessible electronic formats, other formats).
- Provides free language assistance services to people whose primary language is not English, which may include:
 - Qualified interpreters
 - Information written in other languages.

If you need reasonable modifications, appropriate auxiliary aids, or language assistance services contact **877-320-1235 (TTY: 711)**. Hours of operation: 8 a.m. – 8 p.m., Eastern time. If you believe that Humana Inc. has not provided these services or discriminated on the basis of race, color, religion, gender, gender identity, sex, sexual orientation, age, disability, national origin, military status, veteran status, genetic information, ancestry, ethnicity, marital status, language, health status, or need for health services, you can file a grievance in person or by mail or email with Humana Inc.'s Non-Discrimination Coordinator at P.O. Box 14618, Lexington, KY 40512-4618, **877-320-1235 (TTY: 711)**, or **accessibility@humana.com**. If you need help filing a grievance, Humana Inc.'s Non-Discrimination Coordinator can help you.

You can also file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights, electronically through the Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at **https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf**, or by mail or phone at:

• U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue, S.W., Room 509F, HHH Building Washington, D.C. 20201. 800-368-1019, 800-537-7697 (TDD).

California members or residents:

You may also call the California Department of Insurance toll-free hotline number: **800-927-HELP (4357)**, to file a grievance.

This notice is available at **www.humana.com/legal/non-discrimination-disclosure**. GCHMEMAEN

Auxiliary aids and services, free of charge, are available to you. **877-320-1235 (TTY: 711)**. Hours of operation: 8 a.m. – 8 p.m., Eastern time.

Humana Inc. and its subsidiaries provide free auxiliary aids and services to people with disabilities when auxiliary aids and services are necessary to ensure an equal opportunity to participate. Services include qualified sign language interpreters, video remote interpretation, and written information in other formats.

English: Call the number above to receive free language assistance services.

Español (Spanish): Llame al número que se indica arriba para recibir servicios gratuitos de asistencia lingüística.

繁體中文 (Chinese): 您可以撥打上面的電話號碼以獲得免費的語言協助服務。

Tiếng Việt (Vietnamese): Gọi số điện thoại ở trên để nhận các dịch vụ hỗ trợ ngôn ngữ miễn phí.

한국어 (Korean) 무료 언어 지원 서비스를 받으려면 위 번호로 전화하십시오.

Tagalog (Tagalog – Filipino) Tawagan ang numero sa itaas para makatanggap ng mga libreng serbisyo sa tulong sa wika.

Русский (Russian): Позвоните по вышеуказанному номеру, чтобы получить бесплатную языковую поддержку.

العربية (Arabic): اتصل برقم الهاتف أعلاه للحصول على خدمات المساعدة اللغوية المجانية.

French Creole (Haitian Creole): Kreyòl Ayisyen (French Creole) Rele nimewo ki e dike anwo a pou resevwa sèvis éd gratis nan lang.

Français (French): Appelez le numéro ci-dessus pour recevoir des services gratuits d'assistance linguistique.

Polski (Polish) Aby skorzystać z bezpłatnej pomocy językowej, należy zadzwonić pod wyżej podany numer.

Português (Portuguese): Ligue para o número acima para receber serviços gratuitos de assistência no idioma.

Italiano (Italian) Chiamare il numero sopra indicato per ricevere servizi di assistenza linguistica gratuiti.

日本語 (Japanese): 無料の言語支援サービスを受けるには、上記の番号までお電話ください。

Deutsch (German): Wählen Sie die oben angegebene Nummer, um kostenlose sprachliche Hilfsdienstleistungen zu erhalten.

فارسی (Farsi): برای دریافت تسهیلات زبانی بصورت رایگان با شماره فوق تماس بگیرید.

हिंदी (Hindi): भाषा सहायता सेवाएं मुफ्त में प्राप्त करने के लिए ऊपर के नंबर पर कॉल करें।

հայերեն (Armenian)։ Չանգահարեբ վերը նշված հեռախոսահամարով` անվճար լեզվական օգնության ծառայություններ ստանալու համար։

ગુજરાતી (Gujarati): મફત ભાષા સહાય સેવાઓ મેળવવા માટે ઉપર આપેલા નંબર પર કૉલ કરો.

Hmoob (Hmong) Hu rau tus xov tooj saum toj sauv kom tau txais kev pab txhais lus dawb.